



# Developments of low carbon hydrogen at TotalEnergies

David AYME-PERROT R&D project manager 07/12/2023





In a nutshell

# TotalEnergies The company

## TotalEnergies ©

















## Our organisation

**Exploration Production** 



Gas Renewables & Power



BU H2

Refining **Chemicals** 



## **Marketing Services**



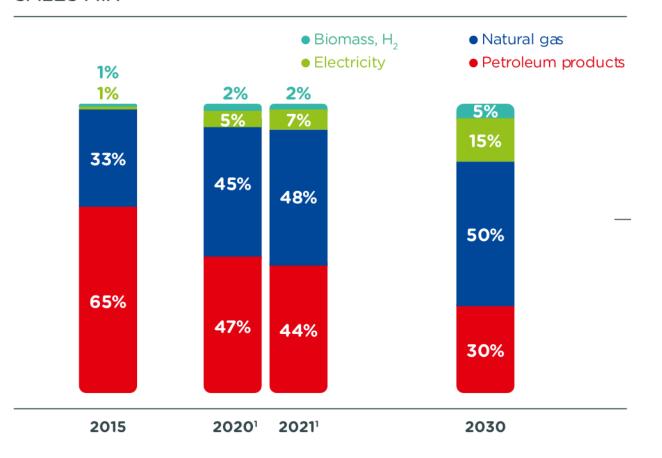


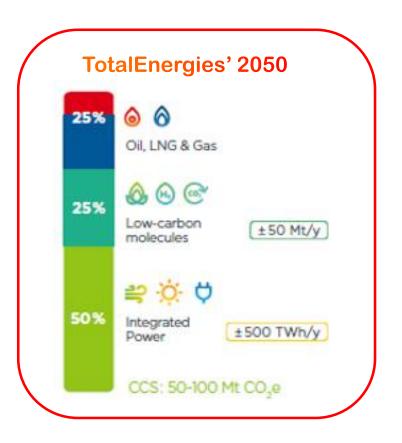


# TotalEnergies in 2050: a vision for a Net Zero company H2 part of the journey



#### **SALES MIX**





## Low-Carbon Electricity: Growth and profitability

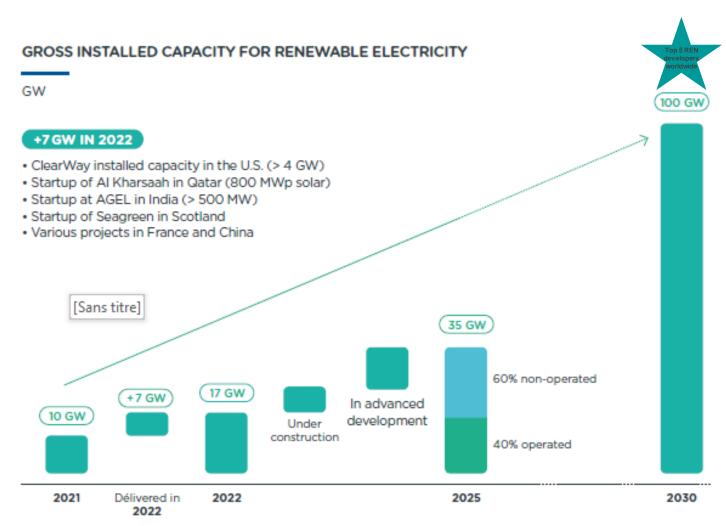




	2021	2022	2023
Investment in REN and electricity (in \$)	> 3bn	4bn	5bn



Al Kharsaah PV plant, 800MW, Qatar



#### What role of hydrogen in the transition?



#### **TODAY**

 80 Mt of fossil-fuel based H<sub>2</sub>\* (grey) used mainly in refining and chemicals (fertilizers)

#### **TOMORROW**

#### Clean H<sub>2</sub>

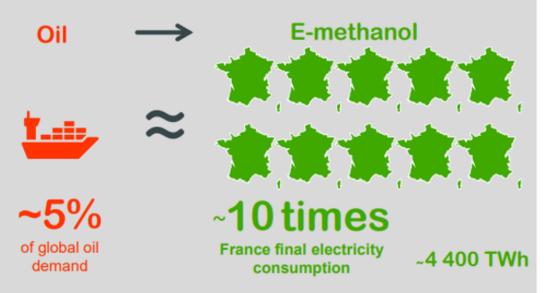
- Proven demand to decarbonize specific heavy industries: refining and chemicals (substitution), steelmaking, etc.
- Demand to be confirmed as it competes with other energies:
  - Road mobility 
     ← Electricity
  - Electricity generation ↔ Natural gas + CCUS

#### **AFTER TOMORROW**

- Demand for hydrogen-derived synthetic fuels (e-fuels): aviation, marine and road transport
- The processing chain is long and, to date, inefficient and energy-consuming
- Green H<sub>2</sub> consumes water, space and renewable energy;
   4 to 5 times more expensive

#### **EXAMPLE OF A LONG CHAIN**

Green electricity required to decarbonize the international maritime sector

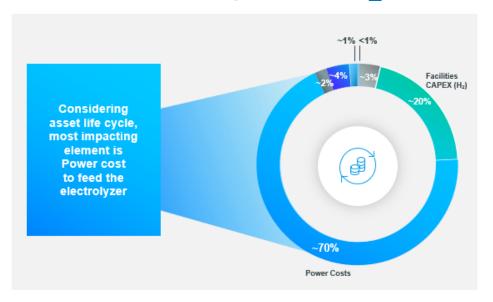


Converting all the world's ocean-going vessels to e-methanol would require as much electricity as the entire current production of the United States or 10 times that of France ... with green electricity only

\* Source: IEA 2023

#### The cost of green H<sub>2</sub> remains a big challenge





POWER OPEX [€/kgH2] =

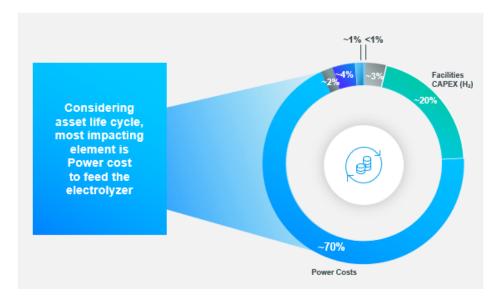
Electricity cost [€/kWh] x Electrolyzer energy efficiency [kWh/kg]

Electrolyzer Energy Eff. = 60 kWh/kg H<sub>2</sub>
Electricity price (Europe) = 0.1 €/kWh

6€/kg H<sub>2</sub>

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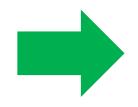


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8-9 €/kg H<sub>2</sub>



1,5-2 €/kg H<sub>2</sub>





# TotalEnergies ambition in Hydrogen

# TotalEnergies' ambition in renewable and low-carbon H<sub>2</sub>: to pioneer and become a leader in its mass production



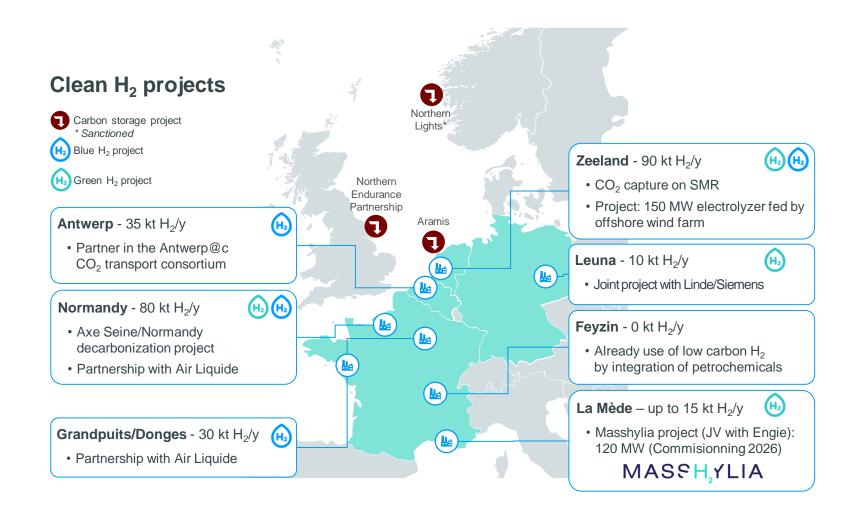


#### 1 Kick-start by addressing our refining demand

- La Mède Bio-Refinery: Masshylia (120 MW electrolyser); Zeeland Refinery: EnergHys (250+ MW electrolyser)
- > Tendering 500 kt/y of clean H<sub>2</sub> by 2030 for all our European refineries
- > Renewable H<sub>2</sub> on Normandy, Leuna, Grandpuits: projects sanctioned

## On the way to decarbonize all grey hydrogen used in our European refineries by 2030





500 kt H<sub>2</sub>/y grey hydrogen consumption

**Targeting overall emissions reduction:** 

**5 MtCO<sub>2</sub>/y** by 2030

**Benefiting from Green Deal** policies and public funding

#### Masshylia Project – first green H<sub>2</sub> project 120MW - 2026



## MASSH,YLIA







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#### 2 Develop mass production targeting other end markets

- Assess large-scale production of low-carbon hydrogen in all geographical areas with cheap renewable power: creation of TEH2
- Innovate to substitute fossil energy (e-Methane project in United States, assessment of e-SAF opportunities)
- > Position in areas with existing supports to accelerate the scale-up (USA with IRA, Europe)

# Massive GW Project – horizon 2030 ex: Magallanes project – TEH2





#### H2 MAGALLANES KEY FACTS & FIGURES



10 GW Wind capacity

8 GW of Electrolyzers

**47,000 GWh** Generated per year

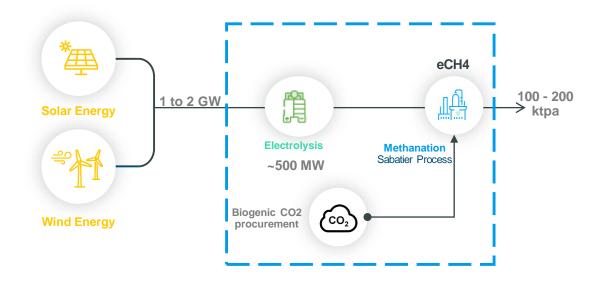
800,000 tonnes of H<sub>2</sub> Produced per year

~4.4 million tonnes of NH<sub>3</sub> Exported per year

~ 5 million tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions avoided annually

## eNG project in US: demonstrating the industrial scale





## Key Challenges

- Adapt Methanation, (a mature catalyst process used for synthetic methane production from coal gasification / coke oven gas), for the first time at industrial scale with CO2 and green H2 feedstock
- Scale up electrolysis to 500MW using several suppliers

#### Our Partner Tree Energy Solution



Founded in 2019, Headquarters Belgium, privately owned

#### Location targeted in Matagorda county, TX



Benefitting from the proximity to CO2 network, NG pipelines and electrical network

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#### 3 Act on hydrogen infrastructure and demand

- > Anchor investor in Hy24: world's largest clean hydrogen infrastructure fund at €2 billion
- > Work with utilities and industrials to decarbonize other hard-to-electrify sectors
- Decarbonize heavy-duty transport (Joint Venture with Air Liquide), investments in Hysetco (H2 taxi fleet), Hyzon (H2 trucks).



#### Air Liquide and TotalEnergies join forces to create a European network of hydrogen stations



Together, the partners aim to deploy more than 100 hydrogen stations for heavy-duty vehicles on major European roads in the coming years.

February 2, 2023

#### Hydrogen (H2)

strong driving force behind the decarbonization of road transport in Europe



The partners aim to deploy more than 100 hydrogen stations on major European roads - in France, Benelux and Germany - in the coming years.

These stations, under the TotalEnergies brand, will be located on major strategic corridors.





## Thank You















Questions?