

Approches computationnelles des matériaux hybrides poreux et membranes pour un captage efficace du CO₂

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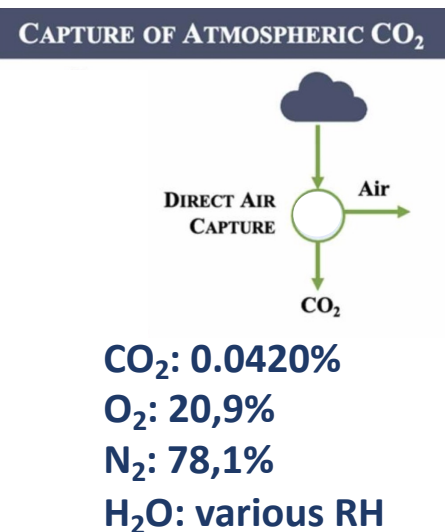
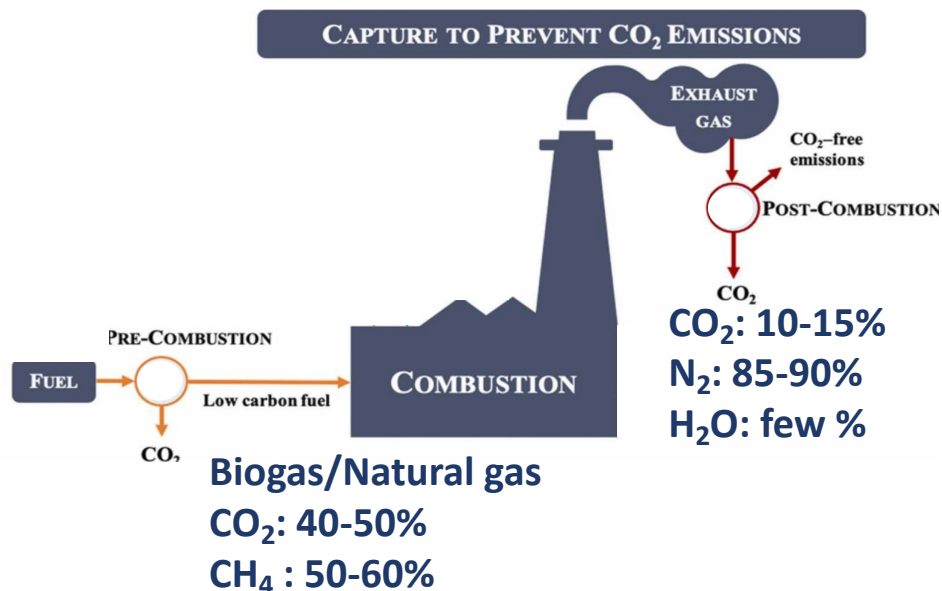
CHEMISTRY: MOLECULES TO MATERIALS

5^{ème} rencontre académie-industrie du CNC
CO₂ déchet ou matière première: Etat de l'art et Perspectives
4 Décembre 2025, Maison de la Chimie



Different scenarios

CO₂ capture

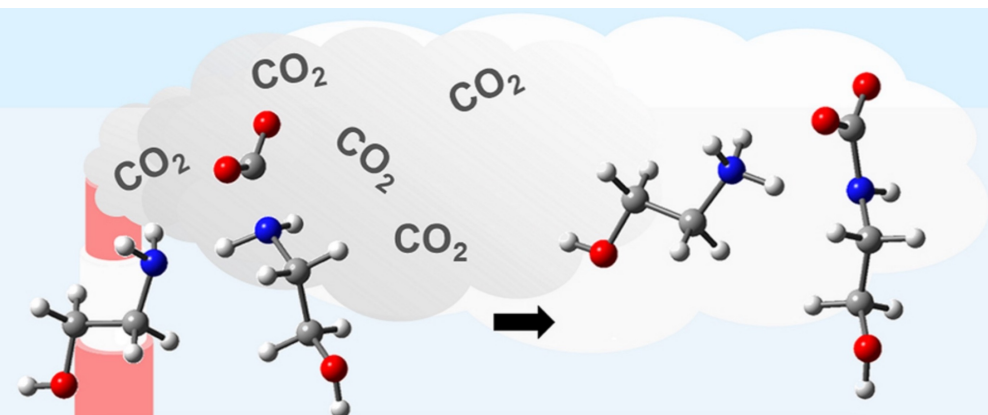


Alternative capture solution

Advanced Porous Materials

- Adsorbent (Physisorption)-processes
- Membrane-technologies

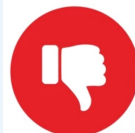
Current strategy: Alkanol-Amine Liquid Solvent



Absorption (Chimisorption): formation of carbamates



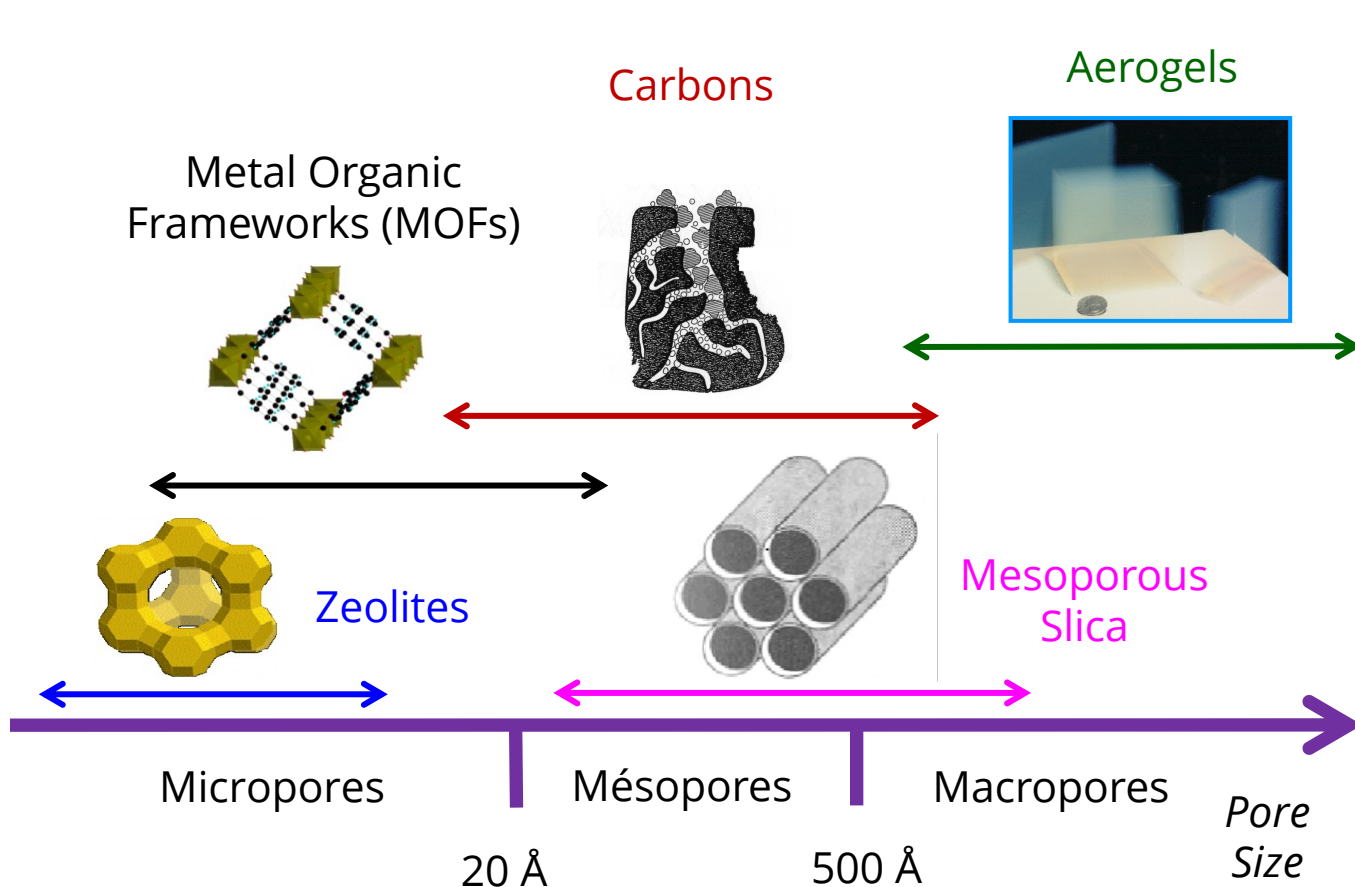
Fast & low-cost reaction



High energy consumption for regeneration

Limited stability (Solvent degradation) & Corrosion
Environmental & Health concerns

Porous solid materials



Large Diversity

- inorganic, organic and hybrid
- natural or man-made
- pores from 0.3 to 500 nm

Societal Challenges

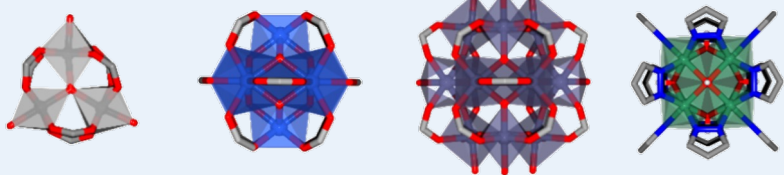
- (Indoor) air contaminant removal
- Drug Encapsulation/Release
- Humidity control-Heating-Air conditioning
- CO₂ capture

Needs of fine-tuned porous materials

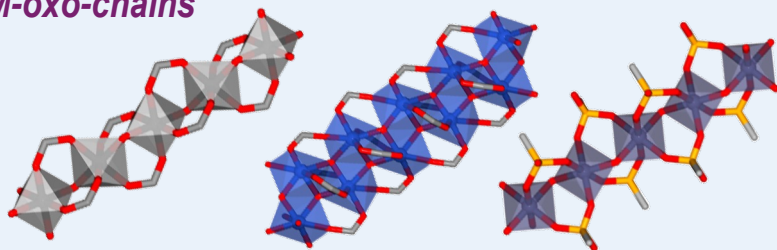
- Specific pore size, shape & chemical functionality
- Efficiency and durability under working conditions
- Exploitable at the industrial levels (shaping, scale-up...)

Hybrid porous materials: Metal Organic Frameworks (MOFs)

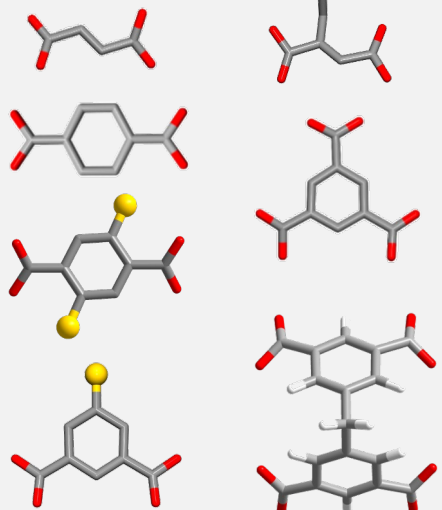
M-oxo-clusters



M-oxo-chains



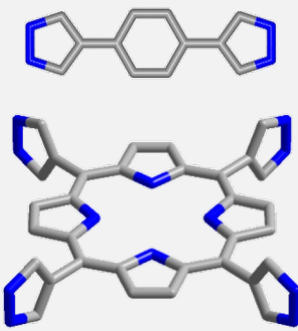
Carboxylates



Phosphonate

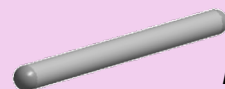


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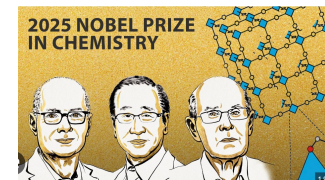
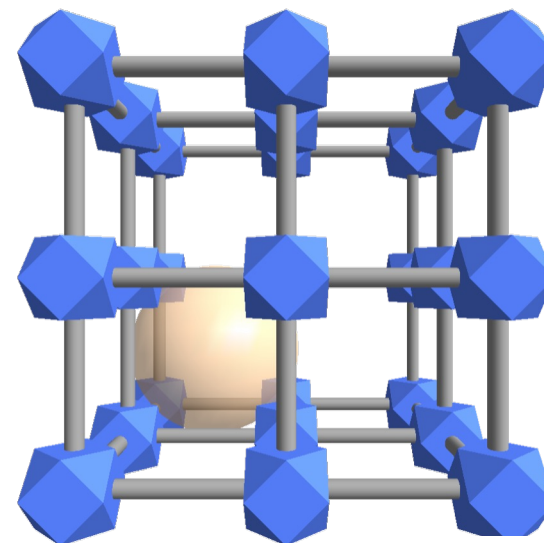
Inorganic building unit

Ion, oxo-cluster, chains de MOx, etc.



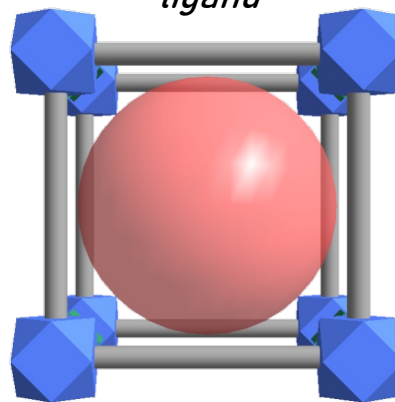
Organic building unit

Spacer of different sizes and geometries.

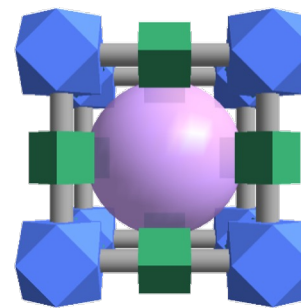


Isoreticular Chemistry

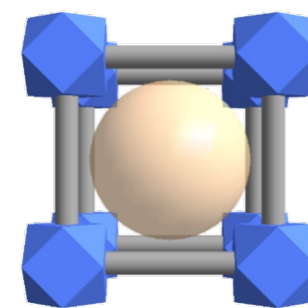
Extended ligand



Substituted ditopic ligand



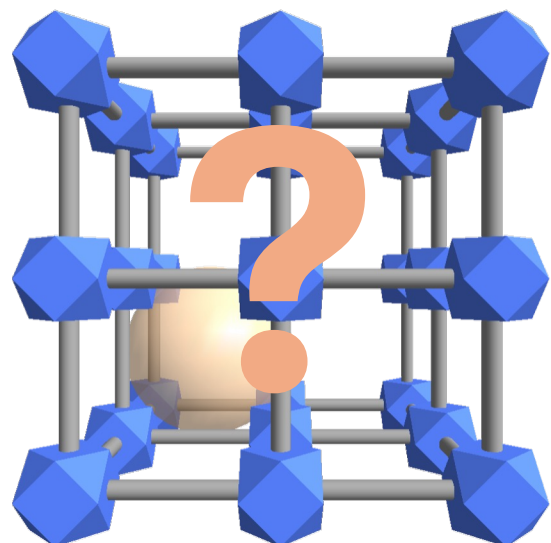
Ditopic ligand



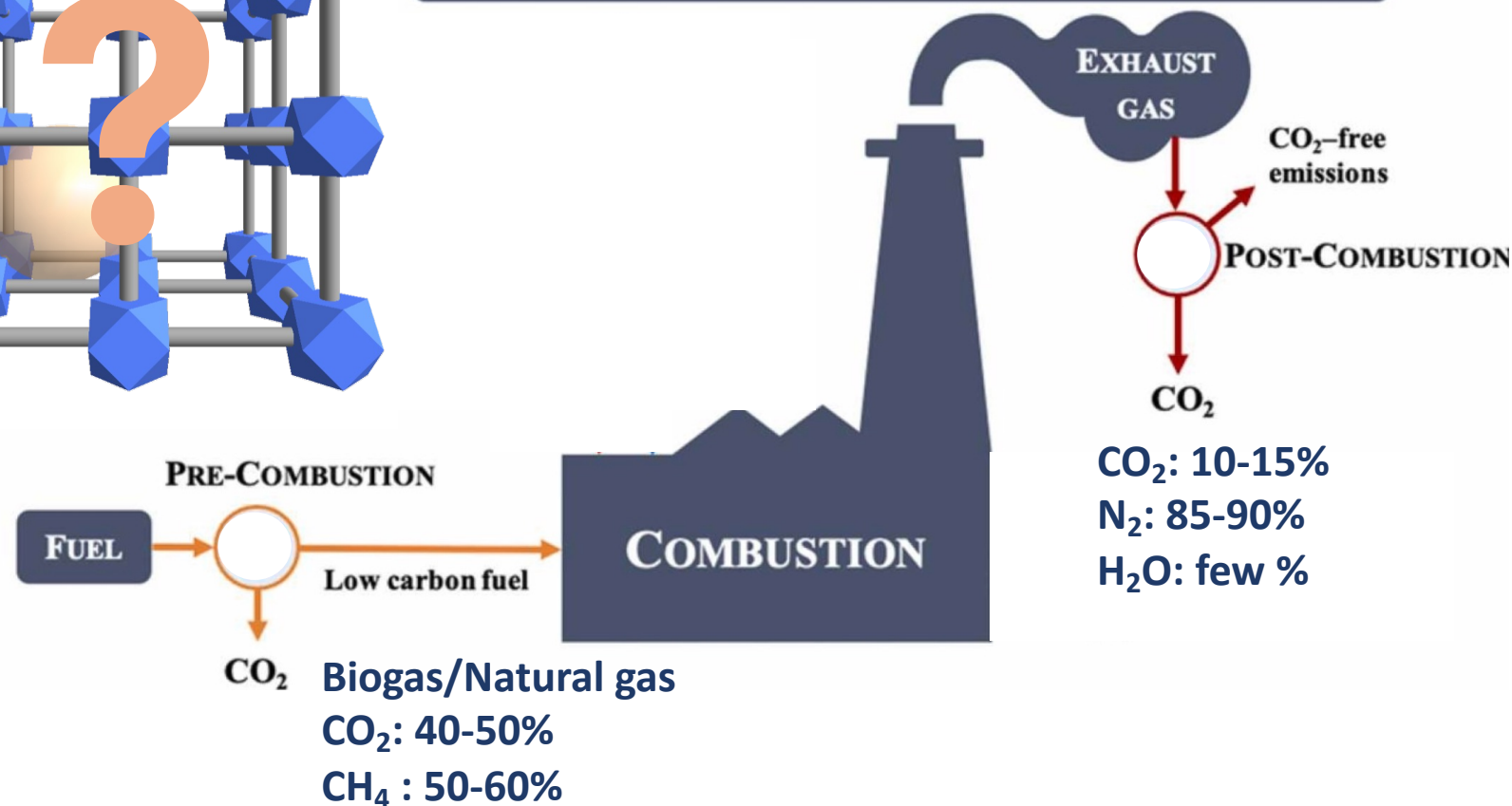
Multifunctional materials for Adsorption/Separation, Catalysis,

Van Speybroeck, Maurin, *MOF for a changing planet*, **Nature Materials** 2023

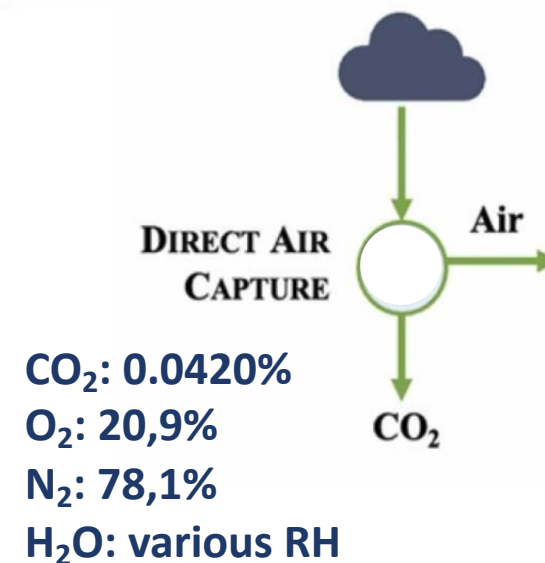
Design of optimal MOFs for CO₂ capture in distinct scenarios



CAPTURE TO PREVENT CO₂ EMISSIONS



CAPTURE OF ATMOSPHERIC CO₂



(i) MOFs for post-combustion CO₂ capture (CO₂/N₂)

Systematic MOF computational screening (quantum chemistry & force field Monte Carlo)

Oxo-clusters

Chains

Sustainable metals: Ni²⁺, Zn²⁺, Al³⁺, Zr⁴⁺, Ti⁴⁺....

Cost-effective linkers: carboxylates, furane....

Polar/Apolar functional groups

Hydrophobic/Hydrophilic

Cages

Channels

ultra-micro pores (0.3 to 0.6 nm)

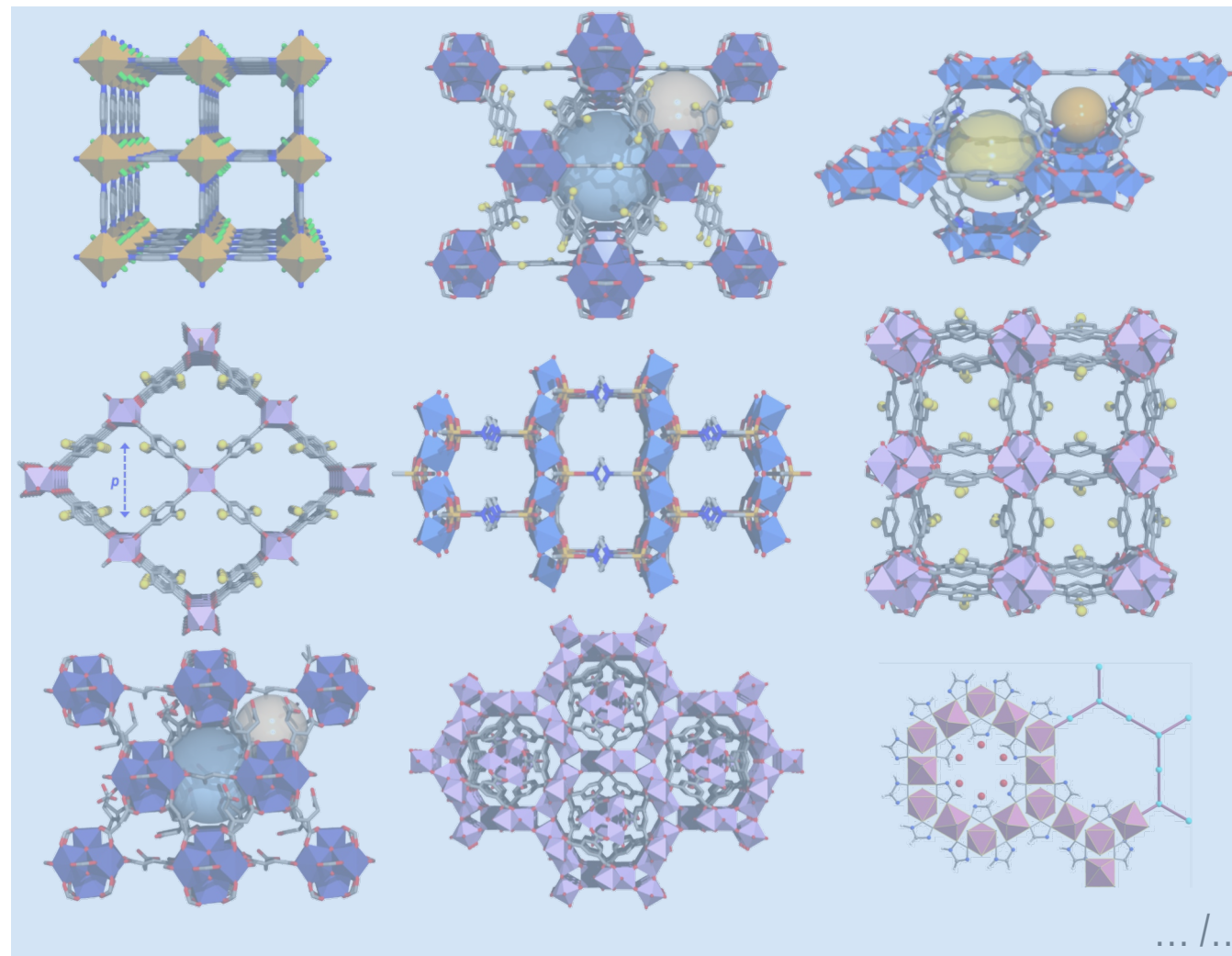
micro-pores (< 2.0 nm)

Rigid/Flexible

Prediction-Understanding-Rationalization

CO₂ adsorption isotherm,
CO₂/N₂ selectivity (binary mixture)
CO₂ affinity (Q_{st,0})-preferential sittings
Structure-Property relationships

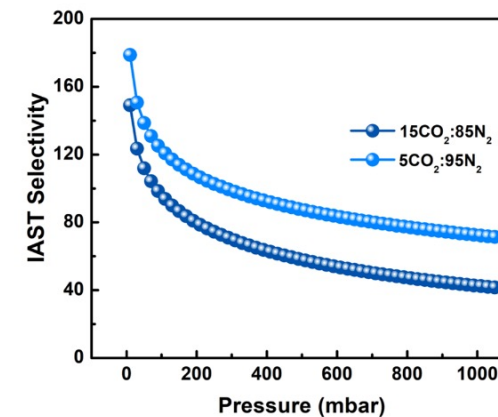
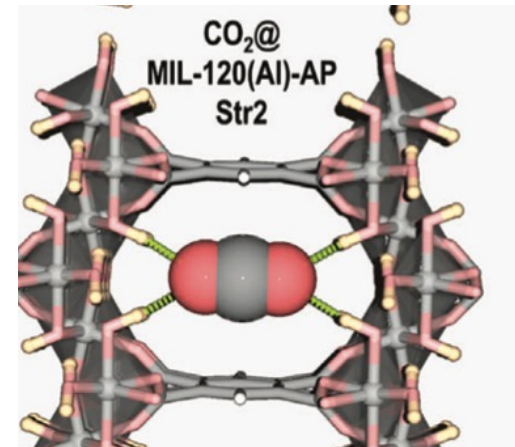
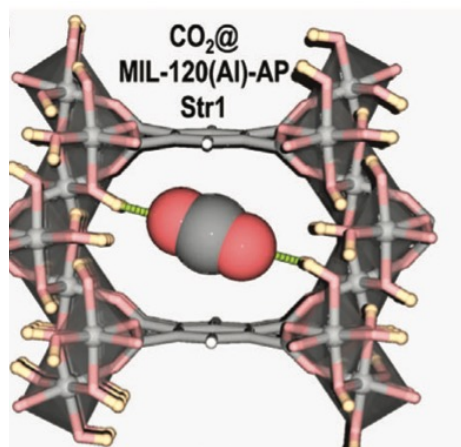
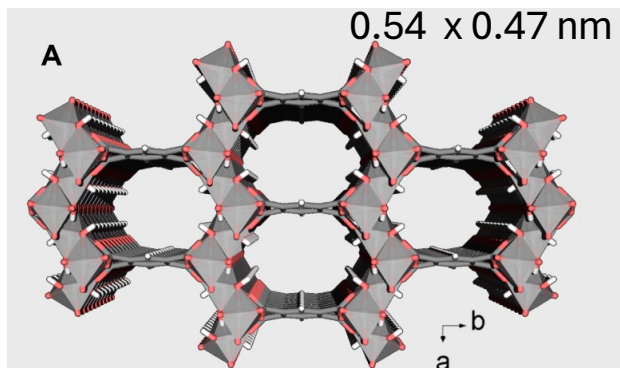
Promising MOF adsorbents for CO₂/N₂ separation



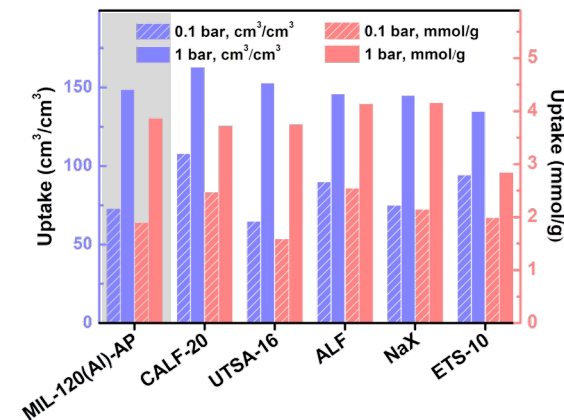
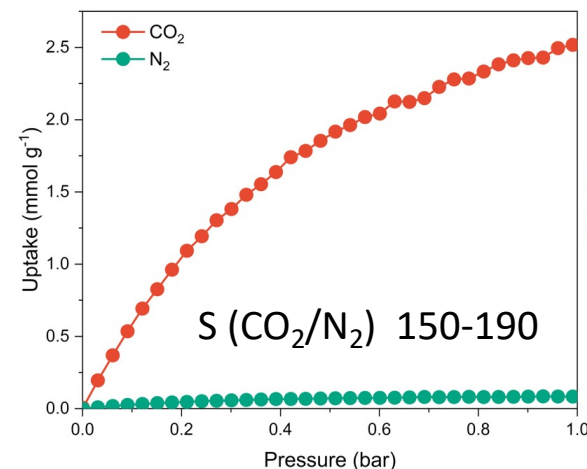
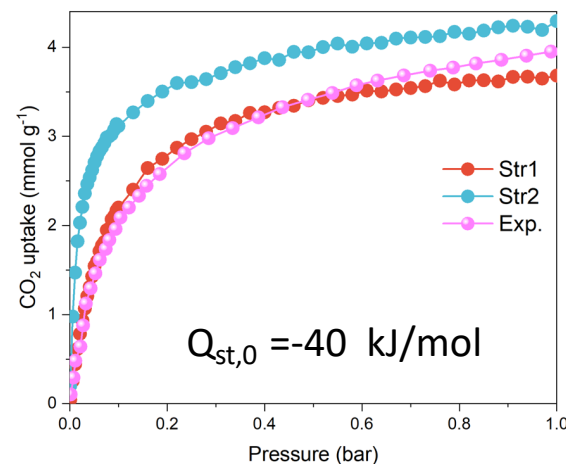
(i) MOFs for post-combustion CO₂ capture (CO₂/N₂)

Ultra-microporous MIL-120(Al)

Confinement-driven capture



Density Functional Theory calculations



Hydrothermal synthesis
10 €/kg

Machine Learning Potential Molecular Dynamics

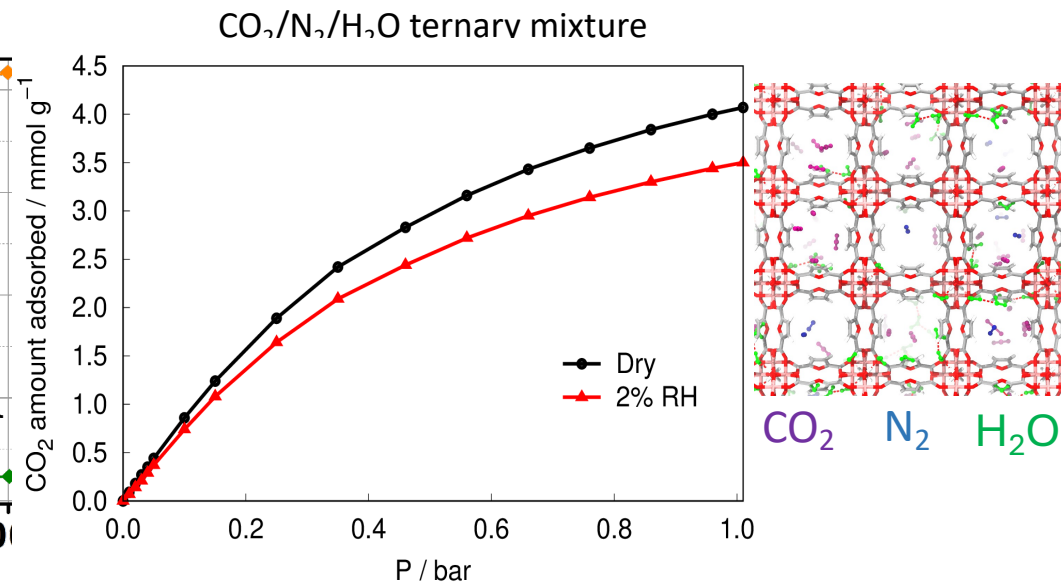
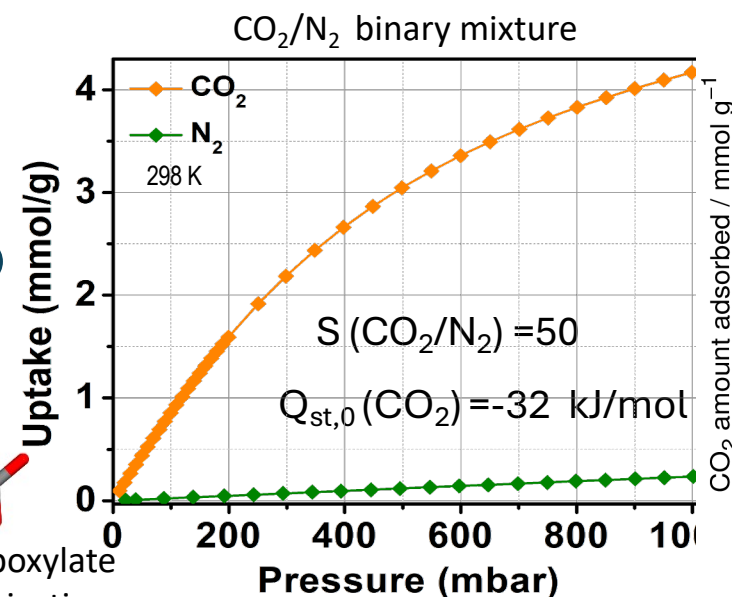
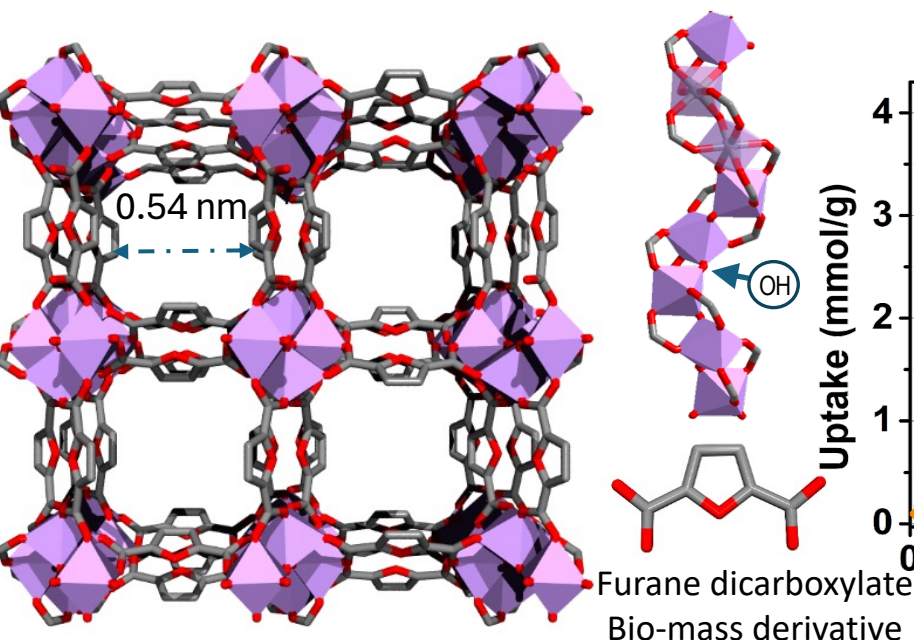
Monte Carlo simulations

Maurin, Serre *et al.*, **Advanced Sciences** 2024

Maurin *et al.*, **Nature Commun** 2025

(i) MOFs for post-combustion CO₂ capture (CO₂/N₂)

Ultra-microporous MIL-160(Al)



Hydrothermal synthesis
15-20 €/kg

Shaping in beads



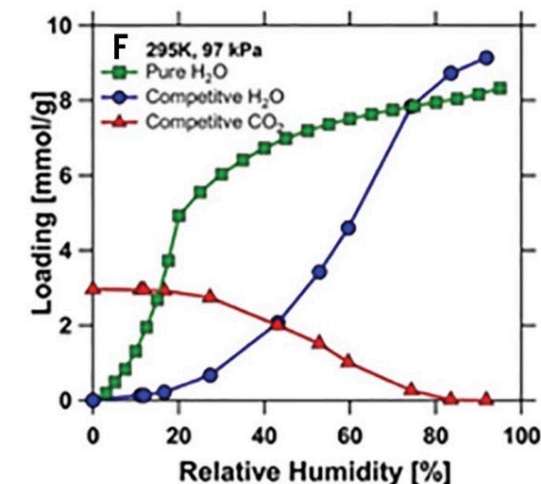
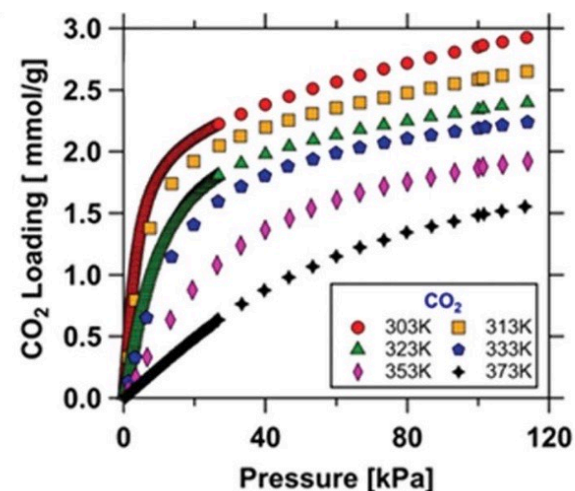
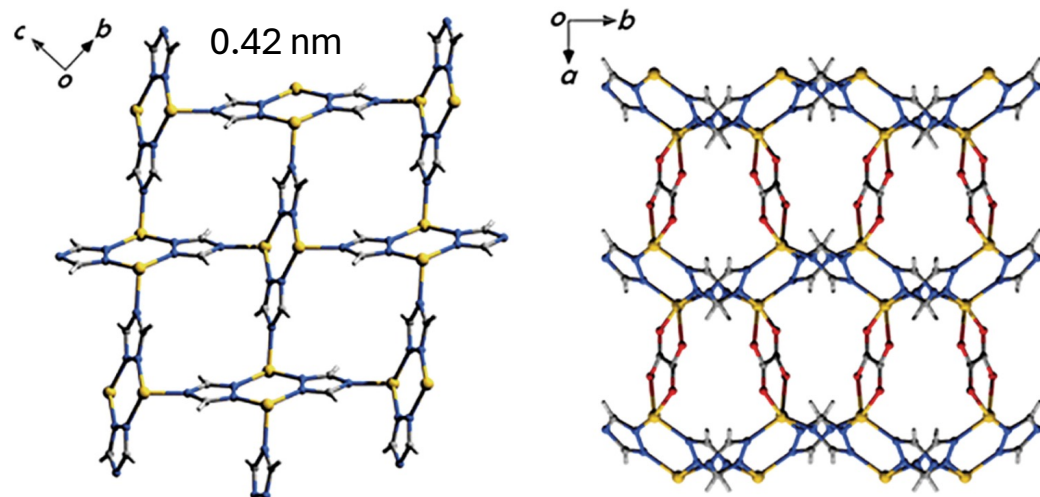
Industrial pilot VPSA, TCM (Norway)

- 60 kg MIL-160(Al)
- High $S(\text{CO}_2/\text{N}_2)$ even with few % H₂O
- Purity >95 %



(i) MOFs for post-combustion CO₂ capture (CO₂/N₂)

Ultra-microporous CALF-20(Zn), first MOF to reach industrial deployment for CO₂ capture



Zn₂(1,2,4-triazolate)₂(oxalate) MOF: robust, low-cost green synthesis, effective CO₂ capture in presence of humidity (RH=25%)



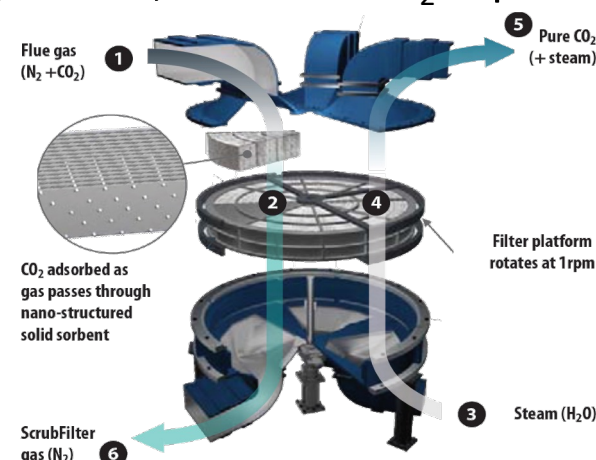
TRADE NEWS | October 10, 2023

20 €/kg

BASF becomes first company to successfully produce metal-organic frameworks on a commercial scale for carbon capture

- Production scale-up of MOF successfully completed for Canadian technology provider Svante Technologies Inc.
- MOFs will be applied in Svante's own carbon capture technology
- BASF has capacity to produce customized MOFs at multiple sites

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Cement plants, Portland, CO
→ 30 ton CO₂/day,
→ 45 €/ton CO₂

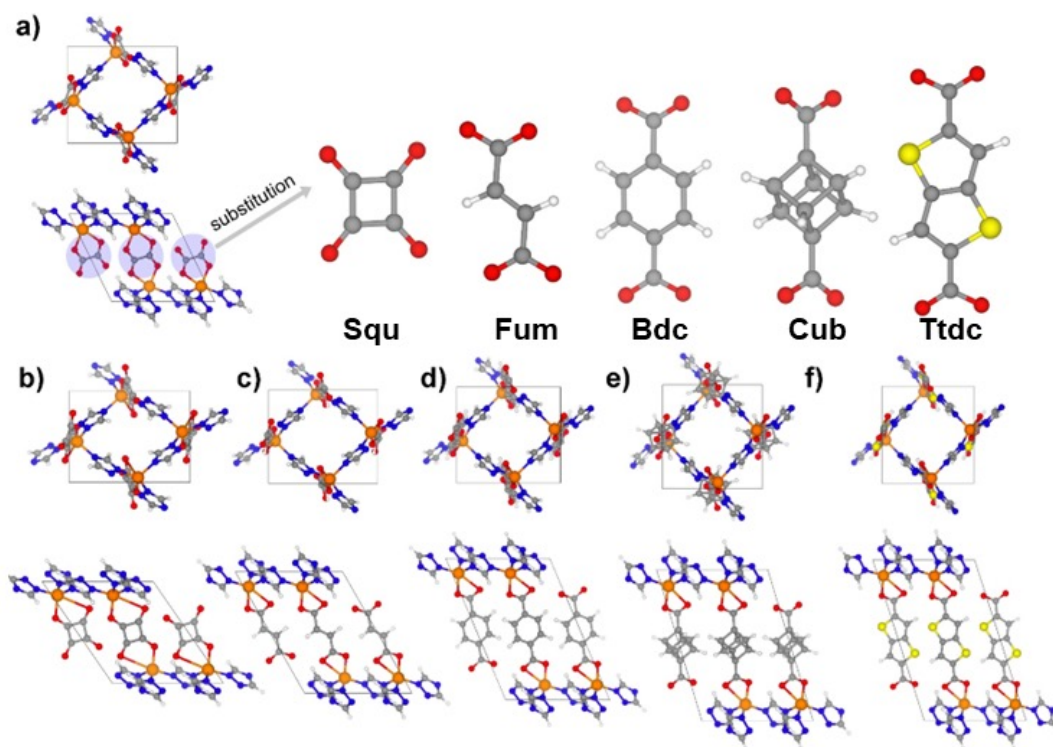
Ton-scale production & Svante commercial large-scale CO₂ capture rotating modules for cement plants, refineries...

(i) MOFs for post-combustion CO₂ capture (CO₂/N₂)

Boosting CO₂ capture performance of CALF-20

In silico generation of an isorecticular series

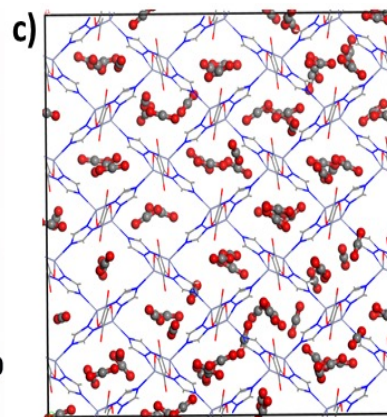
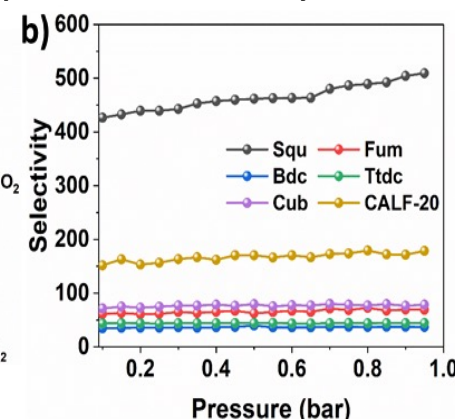
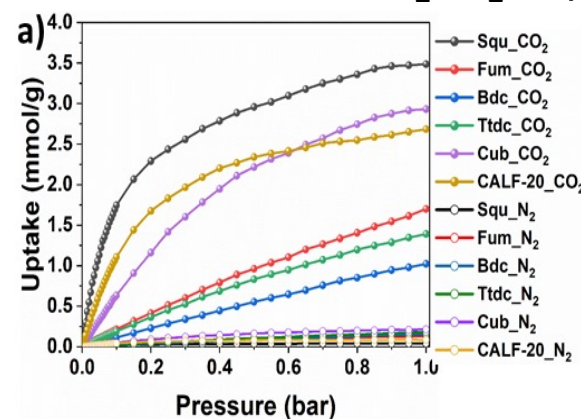
CO₂/N₂ separation in dry conditions



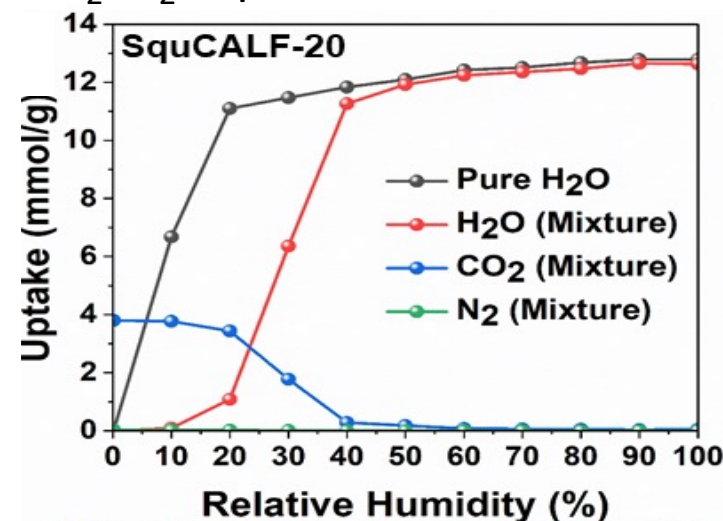
Most promising MOF: Squ-CALF-20

→ High CO₂ affinity: $Q_{st,0}(\text{CO}_2) = -38 \text{ kJ/mol}$

→ High $S(\text{CO}_2/\text{N}_2)$ & Large CO₂ uptake maintained up to RH 20%



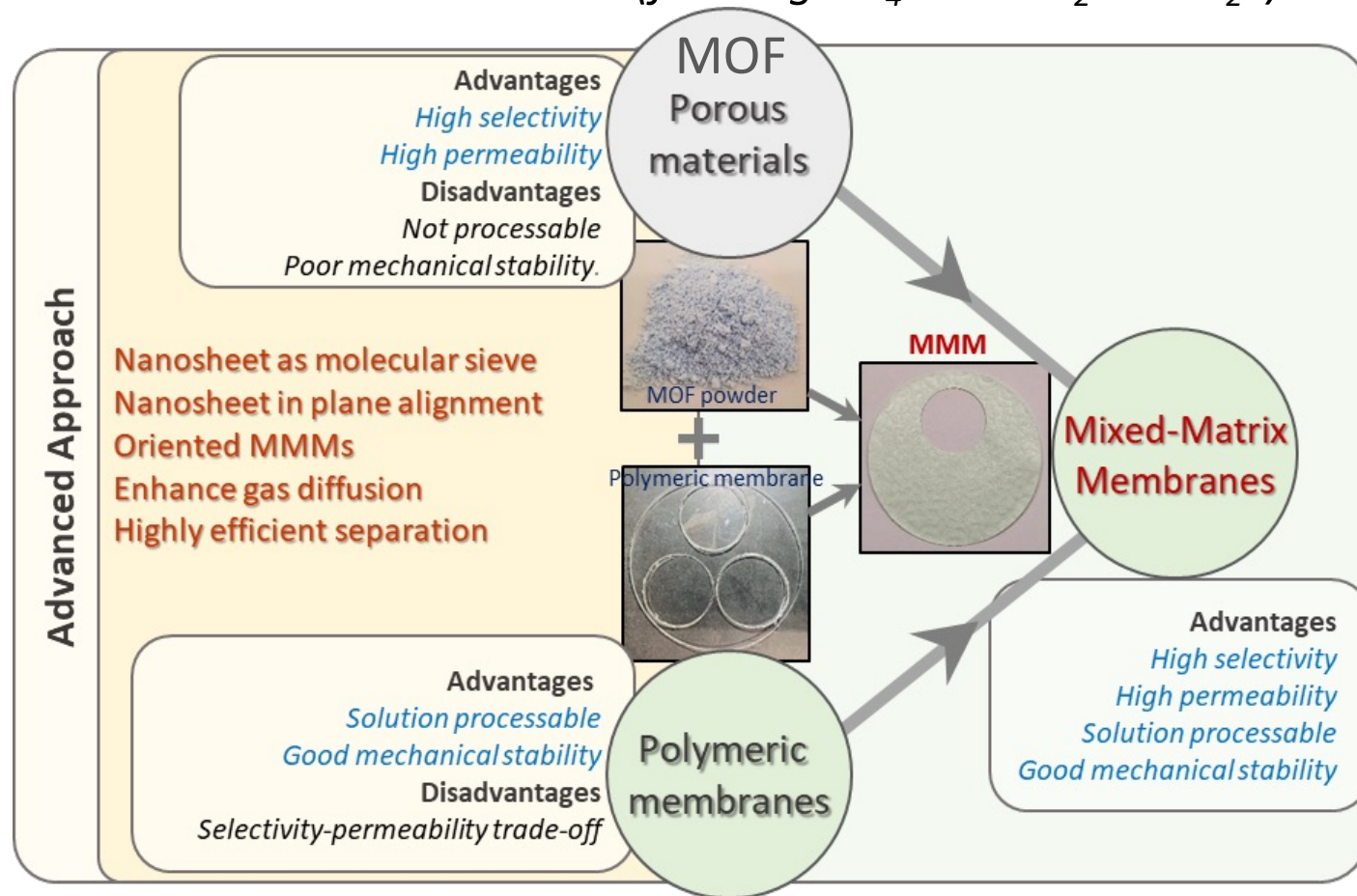
CO₂/N₂ separation under humidity



(ii) MOFs for pre-combustion CO₂ capture (CO₂/CH₄)

Mixed Matrix Membranes (MMMs) for natural gas processing/Biogas upgrading

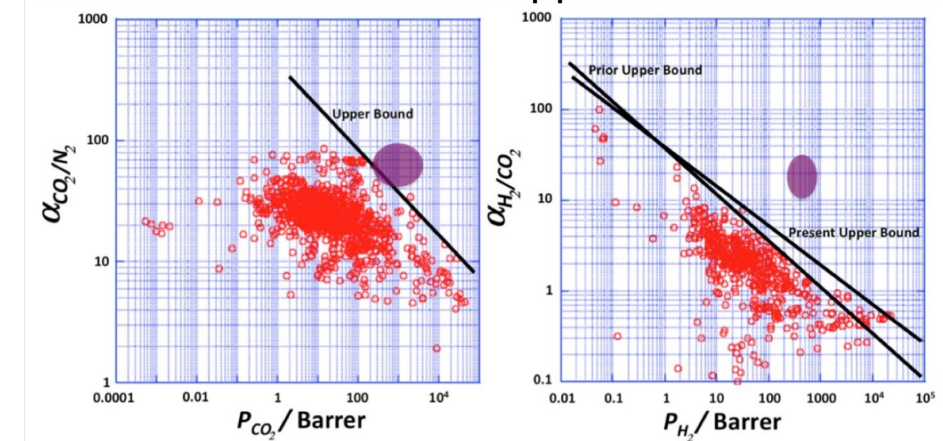
MOF as a molecular sieves (filtering CH₄ over CO₂ and H₂S)



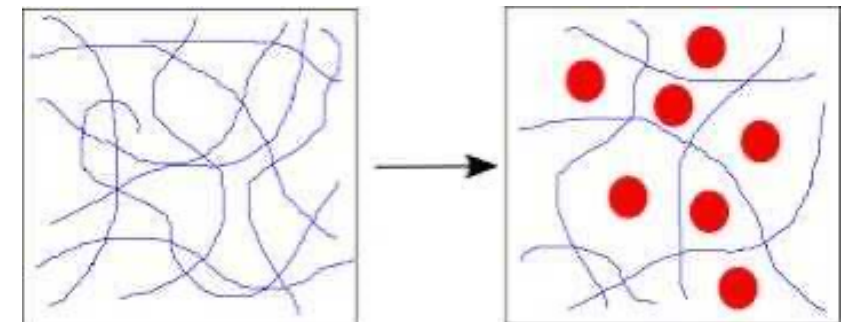
Overcome Pitfalls of pure polymer membranes

→ Trade-off between Permeability/Selectivity

Robeson's upper bound



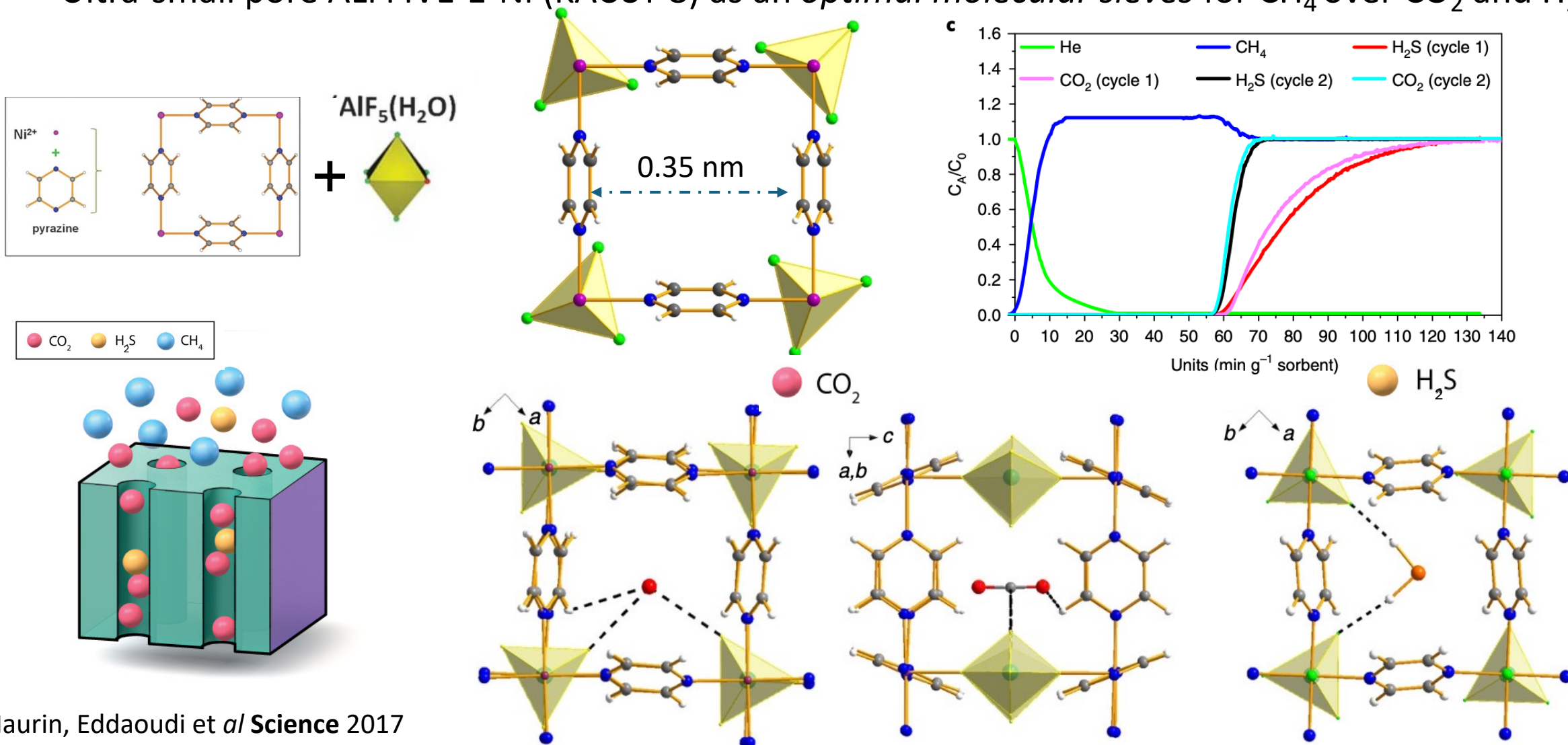
→ Plasticization



Eddaoudi *et al*, *Chem. Soc. Rev.* 2022; Maurin *et al*, *Chem. Sci.* 2025

(ii) MOFs for pre-combustion CO₂ capture (CO₂/CH₄)

Ultra-small pore ALFFIVE-1-Ni (KAUST-8) as an *optimal molecular sieves* for CH₄ over CO₂ and H₂S



Maurin, Eddaoudi et al **Science** 2017

Maurin, Eddaoudi et al **Nature Energy** 2018

Density Functional Theory calculations

MOF Mixed Matrix Membranes: Our computational toolkit

CHEMISTRY: MOLECULES TO MATERIALS

MOF Surface model

Polymer

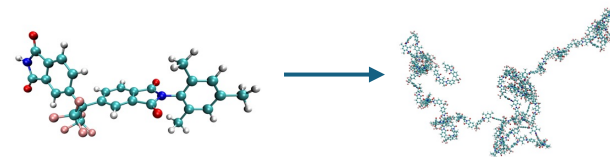
Slab creation

optimization

charge calculation

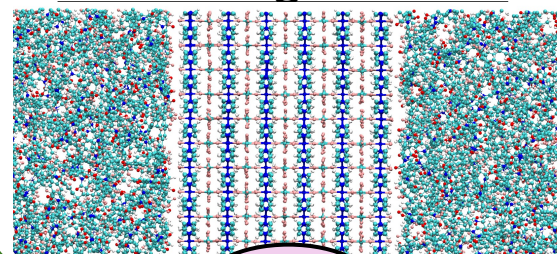
DFT

Polymer atomistic model builder



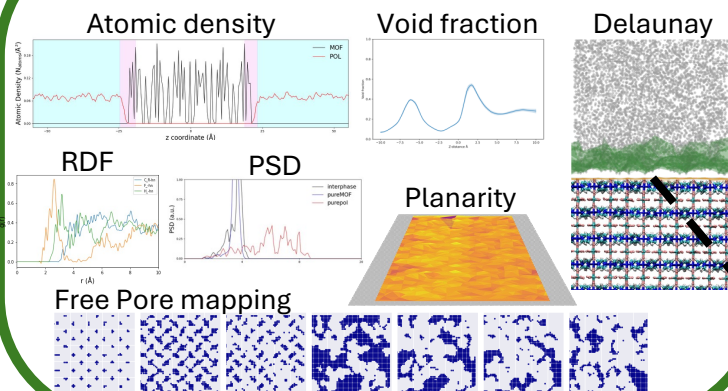
FF-EMD

MMM's generation

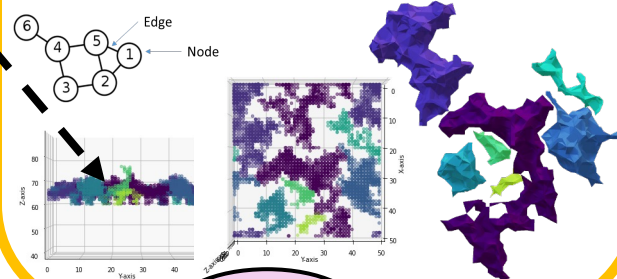


FF-EMD

Post analysis toolkit

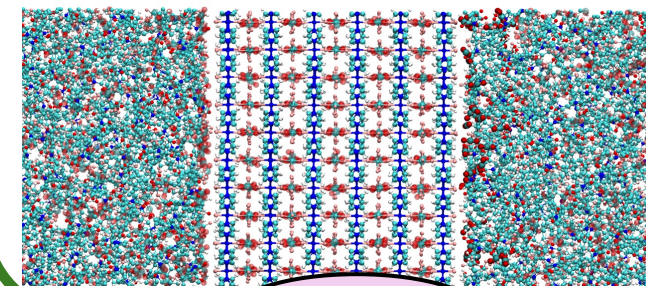


Graph Theory



NetworkX

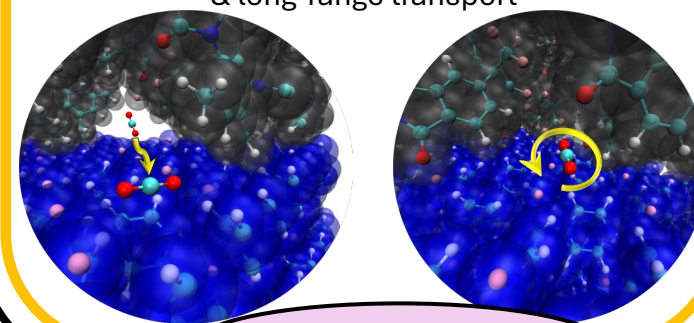
Gas Adsorption



FF GCMC

Gas Dynamics

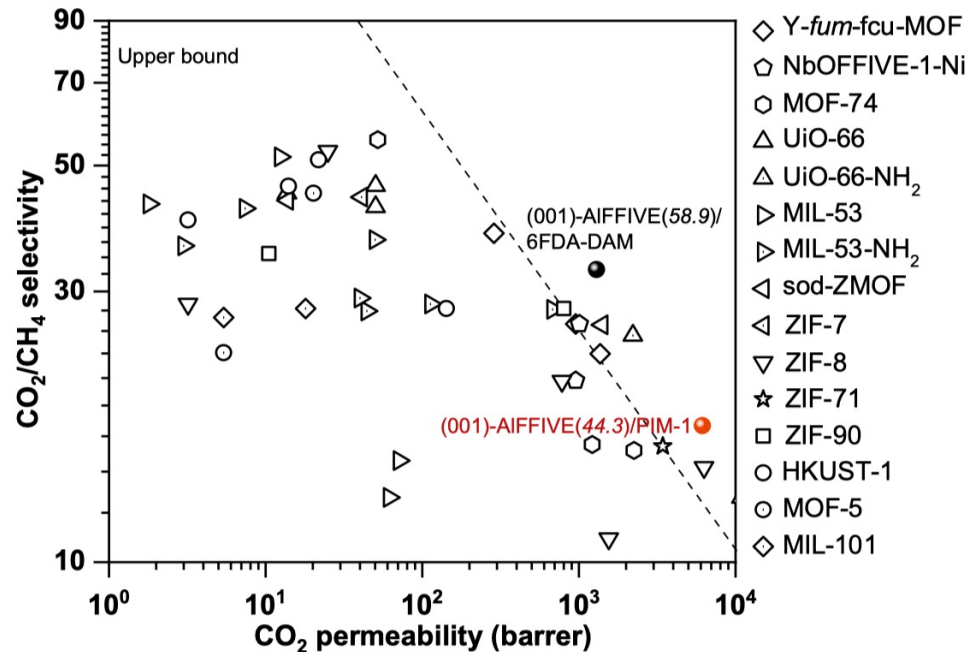
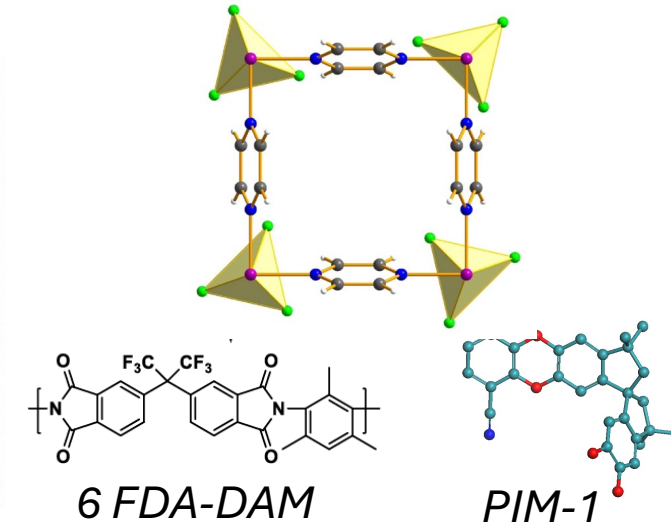
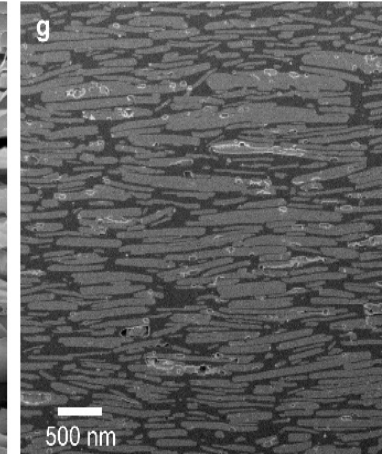
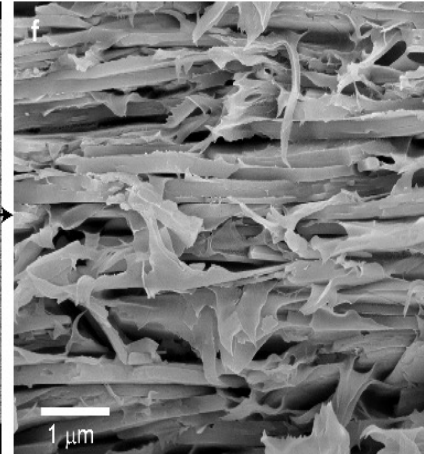
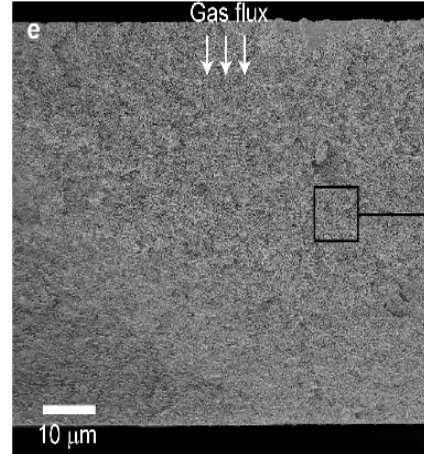
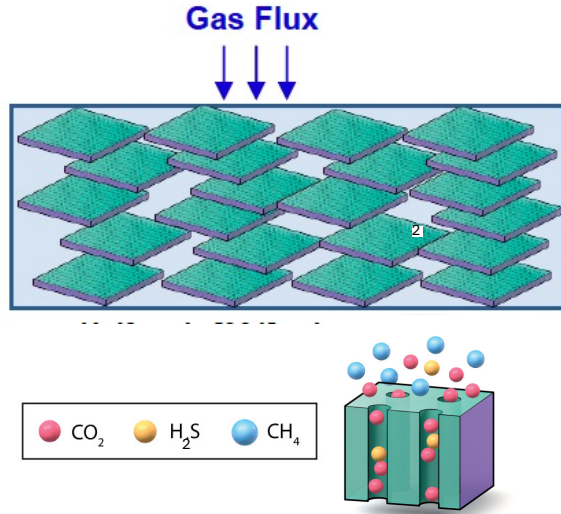
Interfacial (translation + rotation) reorientation
& long-range transport



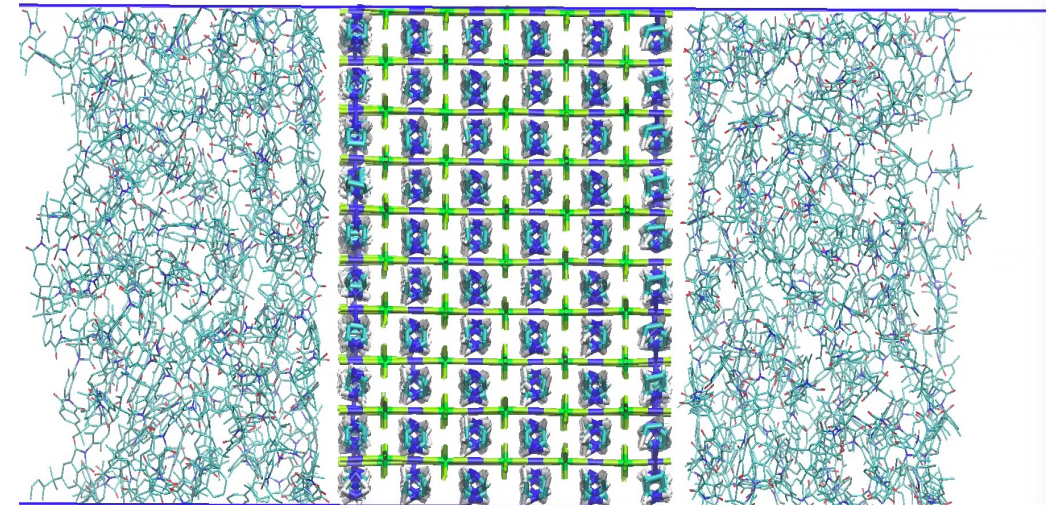
FF EMD & NEMD

(ii) MOFs for pre-combustion CO₂ capture (CO₂/CH₄)

ALFFIVE-1-Ni/Polymer MMMs



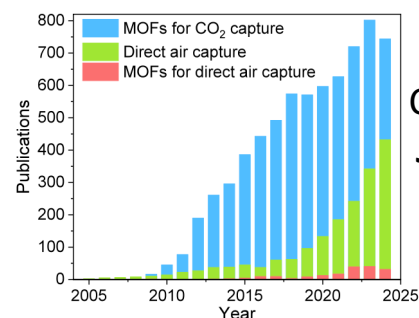
Molecular Dynamics simulations



Maurin, Eddaoudi *et al*, *Science* 2022

Eddaoudi, Maurin *et al*, *Science Advances* 2024

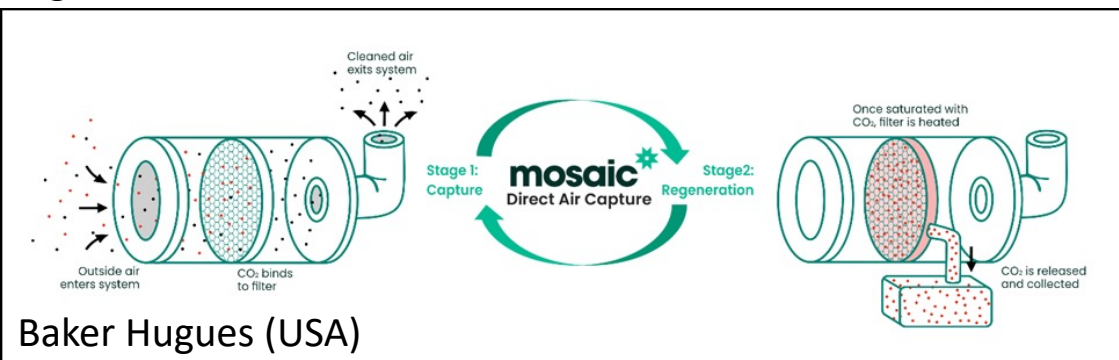
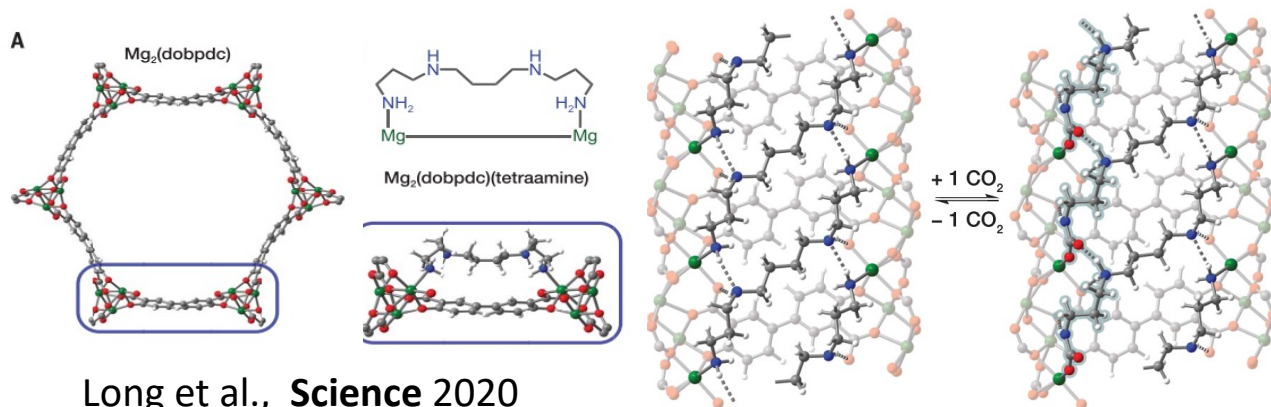
(iii) MOFs for direct air CO₂ capture



Chen et al,
JACS2025

Strategy 1

Grafting Amine-functions to Open Metal Sites
in Mesoporous MOFs for Chemisorption

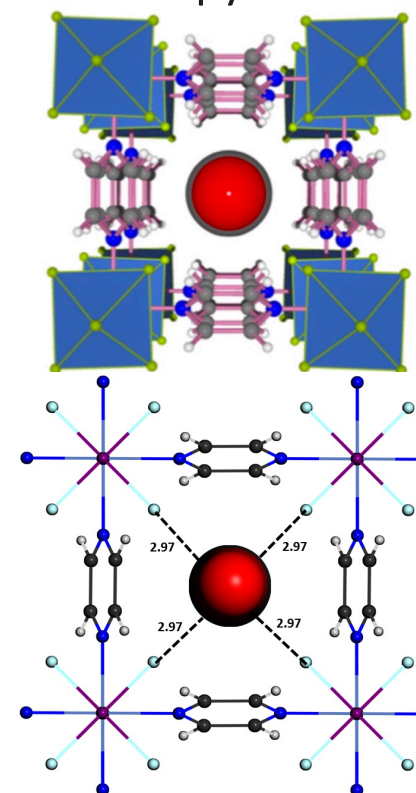


Effective, but what about stability and environmental impact?

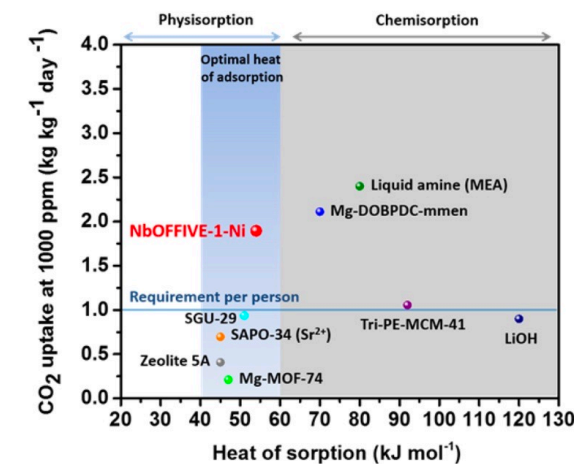
Strategy 2

Ultra-small pore MOF for Physisorption
NbOFFIVE-1-Ni (KAUST-7) best MOF so far

Ni-pyrazine sql layers pillared by NbOF₅



Sweet-spot for CO₂ packing
→ Pore size: 0.33 nm
→ F-arrays



Effective, but competition with humidity is an issue

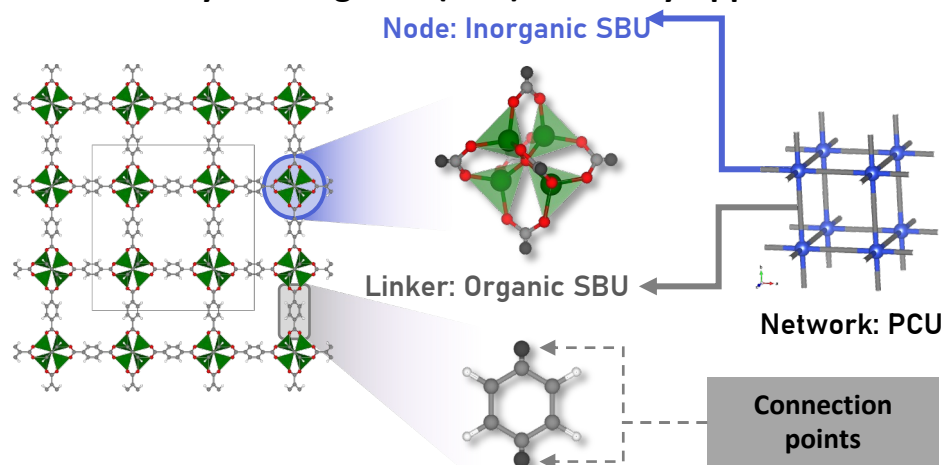
Eddaoudi, *al JACS* 2017

Maurin, Eddaoudi *et al Nature Energy* 2018

MOFs for direct air CO₂ capture: Artificial Intelligence-driven design

(1) Creation of new MOFs structure (hMOFs)

Secondary Building Unit (SBU) Assembly Approach



Tools and SBUs/topology datasets:

Structure creation

- PORMAKE
- PoAuToGraFS
- Zeo++
- ToBaCCo
- reMatMod.jl
- stk

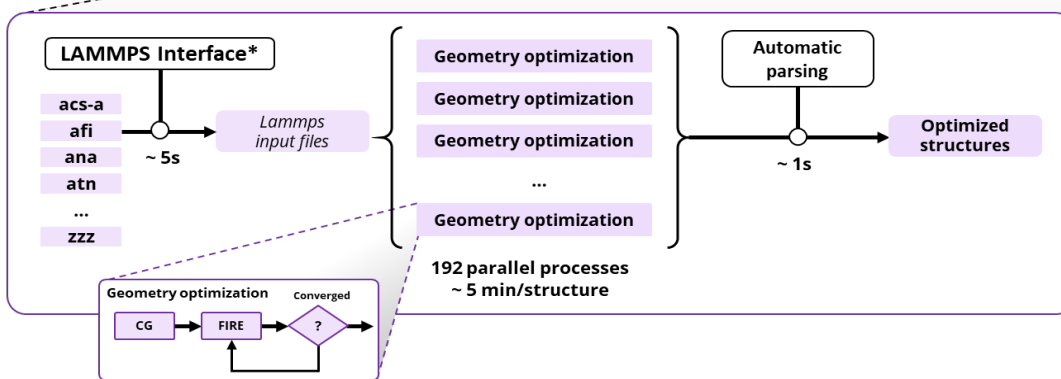
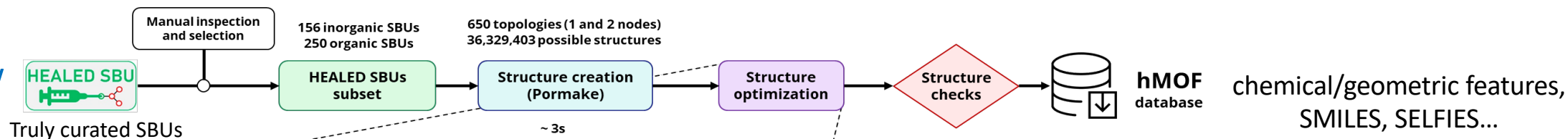
SBUs database

- Truly curated HEALD SBU: 952 inorganic and 568 organic cleaned SBUs

Topology database

- Reticular Chemistry Structure Resource (RCSR): 1D, 2D, and 3D networks
- Merged-net Database >353 topologies with multiple linkers and nodes

Our Workflow

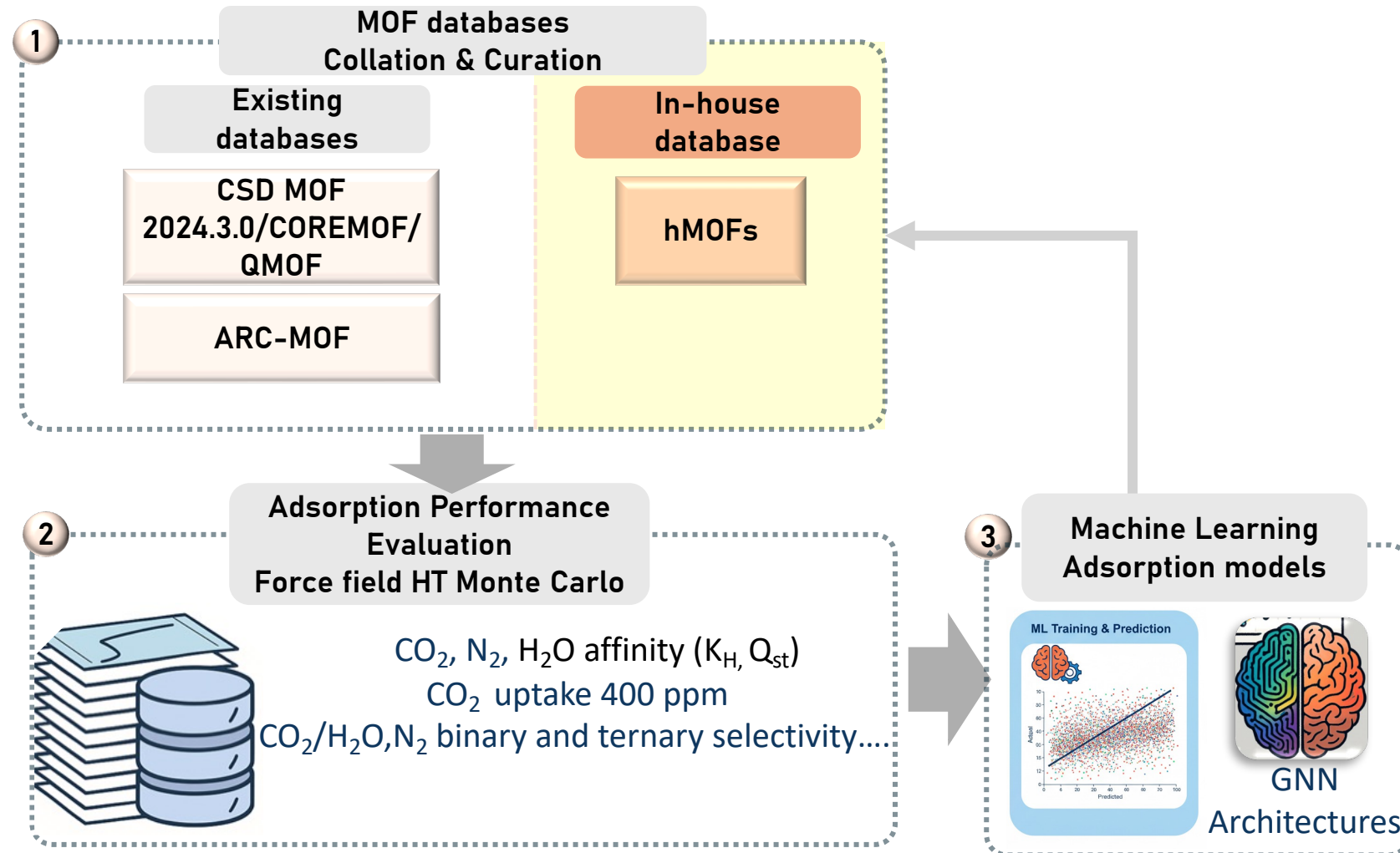


Millions of novel hMOFs
with less-explored topology/chemistry

Enhanced MOF structure landscape exploration

MOFs for direct air CO₂ capture: Artificial Intelligence-driven design

(2) Large scale CO₂ Adsorption Data: High-Throughput molecular simulations & Machine Learning models



MOFs for direct air CO₂ capture: Artificial Intelligence-driven design

(3) From AI-design to MOF synthesis & adsorption testing

HT-MC-ML ADSORPTION SIMULATIONS

AI-INVERSE DESIGN

RL algorithms, MOFDiff & MOFFlow models,....

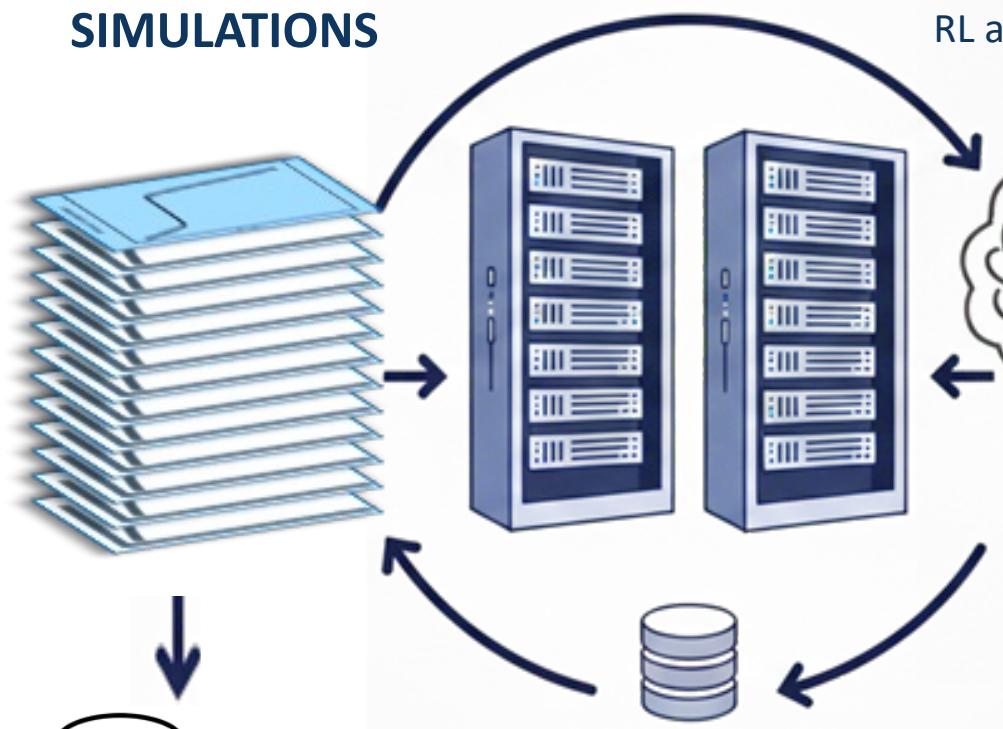
ML PREDICTION



HT-ROBOTICS SYNTHESIS



PERFORMANCE EVALUATION



hMOF
database

High performance hMOFs

Two AI-driven MOF design pathways:
→ Identification of high performance hMOF
→ AI-inverse design

Conclusions/Perspectives

CO₂ capture in post-combustion and pre-combustion conditions

Computational-aided identification of effective MOFs sorbents and MOFs-based membranes
Ongoing Industrial Applications of MOFs for CO₂ capture in post-combustion (cement plants)

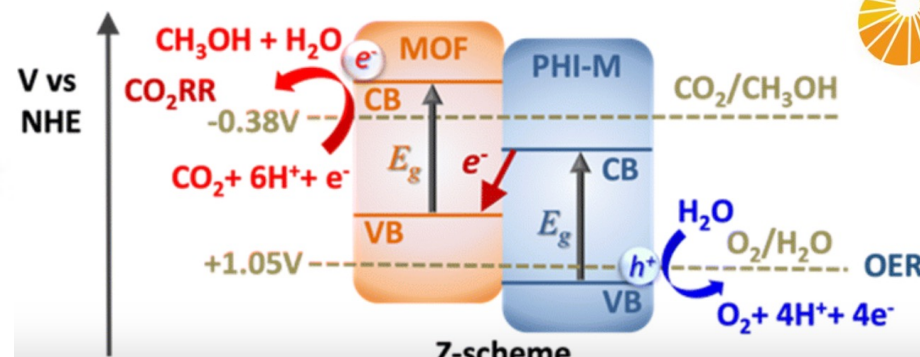
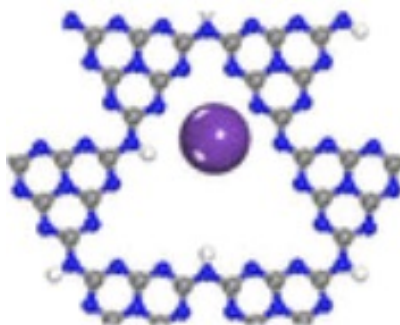
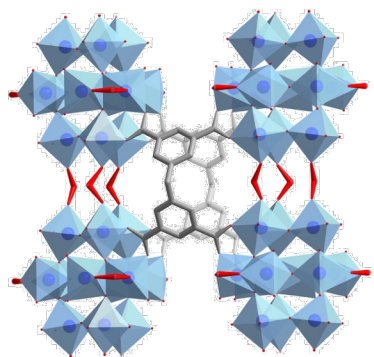
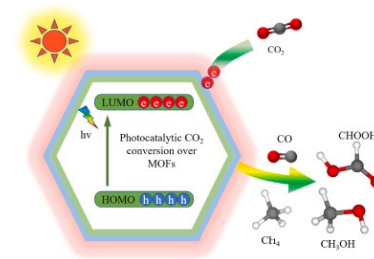
Direct Air CO₂ Capture

Effective amine-grafted MOFs for chemisorption, durability?
Deployment of AI-tools to design new ultra-small pore MOFs for physisorption

Beyond Capture.....Conversion

Ongoing development of MOF-based composites photocatalysts for CO₂ reduction

Metalated Cu@MIP-177(Ti) (CO₂RR)/Metal doped g-C₃N₄ (OER)



METHASOL
CO₂ TO CH₃OH

Maurin, *et al* **Chem. Sci** 2024

Antonietti, Maurin *et al*, **ACS Catalysis** 2025

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Acknowledgments



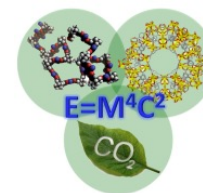
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